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Code:

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Address Changes:

Are you the addressed person? ☐ yes ☐ no (e.g. deputy)

All information will be handled confidentially. Your responses will be analysed anonymously.

1. We estimate the current overall macroeconomic situation as being

	good	normal	bad	no estimate
Euro area	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
US	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2a. In the medium-term (6 months), the overall macroeconomic situation will

	improve	not change	worsen	no estimate
Euro area	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
US	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2b. Please assess the probability of the following medium-term (6 months) developments of the overall macroeconomic situation in Germany (in per cent).

Improvement	No change	Worsening	$\Sigma$
			100%

2c. The probability of a negative GDP growth in Germany (quarterly growth of the seasonally adjusted real GDP) will be:

current quarter (Q3 2025):  per cent  
 next quarter (Q4 2025):  per cent

3. In the medium-term (6 months), the annual inflation rate will

	increase	not change	decrease	no estimate
Euro area	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
US	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. In the medium-term (6 months), short-term interest rates (3-month interbank rates) will

	increase	not change	decrease	no estimate
Euro area	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
US	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. In the medium-term, long-term interest rates (yields on 10-year sovereign bonds) will

	increase	not change	decrease	no estimate
Germany	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
US	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
China	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6a. In the medium-term (6 months), the following stock market indices will

	increase	not change	decrease	no estimate
EURO-STOXX 50	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
DAX (Germany)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dow Jones (USA)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
SSE Composite (China)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6b. Six months ahead, I expect the DAX to stand at  points. With a probability of 90 per cent the DAX will then range between  and  points.6c. In view of the fundamentals of the DAX companies, the DAX is currently  
 over-priced ☐      fairly priced ☐      under-priced ☐

7. In the medium-term (6 months), the following currencies compared to the Euro will

	appreciate	stay constant	depreciate	no estimate
US Dollar	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Yuan	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

8. In the medium-term (6 months), the profit situation of German companies in the following sectors will

	improve	not change	worsen	no estimate
Banks	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Automotive	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Chemicals/Pharma	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Steel/Metal Products	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Electronics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Machinery	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Private Consumption / Retail Sales	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Construction	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Utilities	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Telecommunications	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Inform.-Technologies	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**Special questions: Short- and Medium-Term Economic Growth**1. Point forecast of the growth rate of the **German GDP**:

For the quarterly values, please indicate non-annualized quarterly real &amp; seasonally adjusted GDP growth. For the yearly values, please indicate the annual real GDP growth rate.

Quarter	2025Q3	2025Q4	2026Q1	2026Q2
Forecast	<input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> %
Year	2025	2026	2027	
Forecast	<input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> %	<input type="text"/> %	

2. Which developments have led you to change (relative to **May 2025**) your assessment of the business cycle outlook for the German economy? If they made you change your assessment, did they make you revise your assessment up (+) or down (-)?

	++	+	0	-	--	No answer
Economic development Germany	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Export markets	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Exchange rates	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Intl. trade conflicts	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
ECB monetary policy	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
FED monetary policy	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
International supply bottlenecks	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Energy prices	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Raw material shortages	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Inflation (excl. energy prices)	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
War in Ukraine	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
US trade protectionism / tariffs	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Announcements from the German government on military and fiscal spending	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]

**Special question: New EU-USA trade agreement:**

The European Union and the United States announced a new trade agreement on July 27, 2025. How do you expect this agreement to affect the following variables over the next 12 months?

	Strong increase	Slight increase	No effect	Slight decrease	Strong decrease	No answer
German real GDP growth	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
German inflation rate	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Euro area real GDP growth	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
Euro area inflation rate	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
ECB monetary policy rates	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
US real GDP growth	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
US inflation rate	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
FED monetary policy rates	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]