# ZEW

## Financial Market Survey April 2023

Please send back until April 14, 2023

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US-Dollar Yuan

All information will be handled confidentially. Your responses will be analysed anonymously

1. We estimate the current overall macroeconomic situation as being					
	good	normal	bad	no estimate	
Eurozone	[]	[]	[]	[]	
Germany	[]	[]	[]	[]	
USA	[]	[]	[]	[]	
China	[]	[]	[]	[]	

2a. In the medium-term (6 months), the overall macro-economic situation will

		not		
	improve	change	worsen	estimate
Eurozone	[]	[]	[]	[]
Germany	[]	[]	[]	[]
USA	[]	[]	[]	[]
China	[]	[]	[]	[]

**2b.** Please assess the probability of the following medium-term (6 months) developments of the overall macroeconomic situation in Germany (in per cent).

Improvement	No change	Worsening	Σ
			100%

**2c.** The probability of a negative GDP growth in Germany (quarterly growth of the seasonally adjusted real GDP) will be:

current quarter (Q1 2023):	[] per cent
next quarter (Q2 2023):	[] per cent

**3.** In the medium-term (6 months), the annual inflation rate will

		not		
	increase	change	decrease	estimate
Eurozone	[]	[]	[]	[]
Germany	[]	[]	[]	[]
USA	[]	[]	[]	[]
China	[]	[]	[]	[]

4. In the medium-term (6 months), short-term interest rates (3-month interbank rates) will

		not		
	increase	change	decrease	estimate
Eurozone	[]	[]	[]	[]
USA	[]	[]	[]	[]
China	[]	[]	[]	[]

5. In the medium-term, long-term interest rates (yields on 10-year bonds) will

		not		
	increase	change	decrease	estimate
Germany	[]	[]	[]	[]
USA	[]	[]	[]	[]
China	[]	[]	[]	[]

**6a.** In the medium-term (6 month), the following stock market indices will

	not			no
	increase	change	decrease	estimate
EURO-STOXX 50	[]	[]	[]	[]
DAX (Germany)	[]	[]	[]	[]
Dow Jones (USA)	[]	[]	[]	[]
SSE Composite (China)	[]	[]	[]	[]

**6b.** Six months ahead, I expect the DAX to stand at [\_\_\_\_] points. With a probability of 90 per cent the DAX will then range between [\_\_\_\_\_] and [\_\_\_\_] points.

**6c.** In view of the fundamentals of the DAX companies, the DAX is currently

over-priced [] fairly priced [] under-priced []

7. In the medium-term (6 months), the following currencies compared to the Euro will stay no

appreciate	constant	depreciate	estimate
[]	[]	[]	[]
[]	[]	[]	[]

**8.** In the medium-term (6 months), the profit situation of German companies in the following sectors will

		not		no
	improve	change	worsen	estimate
Banks	[]	[]	[]	[]
Insurance	[]	[]	[]	[]
Vehicles/Automotive	[]	[]	[]	[]
Chemicals/Pharma	[]	[]	[]	[]
Steel/Metal Products	[]	[]	[]	[]
Electronics	[]	[]	[]	[]
Machinery	[]	[]	[]	[]
Private Consumption /	[]	[]	[]	[]
Retail Sales				
Construction	[]	[]	[]	[]
Utilities	[]	[]	[]	[]
Services	[]	[]	[]	[]
Telecommunications	i i	i i	i i	i i
InformTechnologies	[]	[]	[]	[]
0				

#### Special question: Short and medium term economic growth

1. Point forecast of the growth rate of the German GDP:

For the quarterly values, please indicate non-annualized quarterly real & seasonally adjusted GDP growth. For the yearly values, please indicate the annual real GDP growth rate.

Quarter	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2023Q4
Forecast	%	%	%	%
Year	2023	2024	202	5
Forecast	%	9	6	%

2. Which developments have led you to change your assessment of the business cycle outlook for the German economy? If they made you change your assessment, did they make you revise your assessment up (+) or down (-)?

	++	+	0	-		No answer.
Economic development Germany	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Export markets	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Exchange rates (relative to the Euro)	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
International trade disputes	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
ECB monetary policy	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
US monetary policy	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Corona pandemic	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
International supply chain bottlenecks	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Energy prices	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Raw material bottlenecks	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Inflation (excl. energy prices)	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
War in Ukraine	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
Tensions in the banking sector	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]

#### Special questions: Inflation, GDP growth and DAX returns

#### 3. Looking ahead **12** and **36** months, what are your forecasts for the **annual inflation rate** for **Germany**?

	Point forecast in percent	No estimate
Inflation rate in 12 months (HCPI April 2024 vs. HCPI April 2023)	[]	[]
Average inflation rate over the next 36 months (HCPI April 2026 vs. HCPI April 2023)	[]	[]

### 4. Looking ahead 12 months, what are your forecasts for the annual growth rate of real German GDP and the return of the DAX?

	Point forecast in percent	No estimate	
Real German GDP growth in 12 months (GDP Q1 2024 vs. GDP Q1 2023)	[]	[]	
Return of the DAX over the next 12 months (DAX April 2024 vs. April 2023)	[]	[]	

#### Special question: tensions in the banking system and their economic implications

5. Looking ahead 6 months, what do you think will be the overall impact of the recent tensions in the banking sector on the following economic variables?

(++ = strong increase, + = small increase, 0 = no impact, - = small decrease, -- = strong decrease)

1 5 /	, -	,			,
	++	+	0	-	
German GDP					
German inflation					
Euro area GDP					
Euro area inflation					
ECB's main refinancing rate					
US GDP					
US inflation					
Fed's fund rate					

6. Looking ahead 2 years, what do you think will be the overall impact of the recent tensions in the banking sector on the following economic variables?

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	++	+	0	-	-	
German GDP						
German inflation						
Euro area GDP						
Euro area inflation						
ECB's main refinancing rate						
US GDP						
US inflation						
Fed's fund rate						

(++ = strong increase, + = small increase, 0 = no impact, - = small decrease, -- = strong decrease)